

# Comparison of Old & New Covenants Today

OLD COVENANT	NEW COVENANT
<i>[Israel only]</i>	<i>[Israel &amp; Gentiles]<sup>i</sup></i>
Made with Abraham <sup>ii</sup> ; Ratified with Israel <sup>iii</sup>	Ratified in Heaven with Father <sup>iv</sup>
Nationally: God's son <sup>v</sup>	Individually: God's sons <sup>vi</sup>
Jehovah is their God <sup>vii</sup>	Father is their God <sup>viii</sup>
Jehovah is their Lord <sup>ix</sup>	Son is their Lord <sup>x</sup>
President or king is their sovereign <sup>xi</sup>	King Jesus is their sovereign <sup>xii</sup>
A Levite is their High Priest <sup>xiii</sup>	Jesus is their High Priest <sup>xiv</sup>
Abrahamic promises <sup>xv</sup>	Better promises <sup>xvi</sup>
Inferior <sup>xvii</sup>	Superior <sup>xviii</sup>
Blessing <sup>xix</sup>	Blessing <sup>xx</sup>
Favour <sup>xxi</sup>	Favour <sup>xxii</sup>
Inherit the land of Canaan <sup>xxiii</sup>	Inherit the Earth <sup>xxiv</sup>
Salvation through ritual sacrifice <sup>xxv</sup>	Salvation through Jesus' blood <sup>xxvi</sup>
Imperfect salvation <sup>xxvii</sup>	Perfect salvation <sup>xxviii</sup>
Ultimately for eternity on the restored Earth	Eternity on the restored Earth
Strict rules to adhere to (The Law) <sup>xxix</sup>	Liberty (No rules & Law of Love) <sup>xxx</sup>
Follow national leaders <sup>xxxi</sup>	Follow Holy Spirit <sup>xxxii</sup>
Entry via conversion to Judaism	Entry via accepting Jesus' atonement and lordship
Increase: proselytisation <sup>xxxiii</sup>	Increase: evangelisation <sup>xxxiv</sup>
No Adamic reclamation	Adamic reclamation
Non-Kingdom (since 33AD)	Perpetual Kingdom
Replaced <sup>xxxv</sup>	In place now <sup>xxxvi</sup>
Everlasting covenant <sup>xxxvii</sup>	Everlasting covenant <sup>xxxviii</sup>
Circumcision is covenant sign <sup>xxxix</sup>	The Spirit is covenant sign <sup>xl</sup>
Nation is God's wife <sup>xli</sup>	Church remnant is The Bride of the King <sup>xlii</sup>
Possess the gates of the enemy <sup>xliii</sup>	Gates of hell don't prevail against <sup>xliv</sup>
Anointed priest has spiritual authority <sup>xlv</sup>	Individual spiritual authority <sup>xlvi</sup>
Kingdom of priests; Finally a tribe of priests <sup>xlvii</sup>	Individual priests & kings <sup>xlviii</sup>
National leader had rulership <sup>xlix</sup>	Individual rulership <sup>l</sup>

- i - Matthew 26:28
- ii - Genesis 15:7-21; 17:1-11
- iii - Hebrews 9:20; Exodus 24:8
- iv - Hebrews 9:18-28
- v - Exodus 4:22
- vi - Galatians 3:26; 4:6; Romans 8:14; 9:26
- vii - Exodus 6:7
- viii - Romans 15:6; 2 Corinthians 1:3; 11:31; Ephesians 1:3
- ix - Genesis 15:7; Exodus 6:2; Isaiah 42:8
- x - Romans 1:7; Acts 15:11; 1 Corinthians 5:4
- xi - 1 Samuel 8:19-22
- xii - Only a king has a kingdom (Ephesians 5:5; 2 Peter 1:11; 2 Timothy 4:1)
- xiii - Leviticus 1:10; Exodus 29:9; Numbers 3:6
- xiv - Hebrews 7:24-28; 8:1
- xv - Galatians 3:16
- xvi - Hebrews 7:22; 8:6
- xvii - Hebrews 8:7
- xviii - Coming from Hebrews 8:7
- xix - Genesis 12:3; Deuteronomy 28:1-14
- xx - From Hebrews 7:22; 8:6 (Galatians 3:9; Ephesians 1:3; James 1:25; 1 Peter 3:14; Rev. 19:9)
- xxi - Part of blessing (Leviticus 26:9; Genesis 39:21; Exodus 3:21; 11:3; Isaiah 60:10; Psalm 106:4)
- xxii - From Hebrews 7:22; 8:6
- xxiii - Genesis 17:8
- xxiv - Matthew 5:5; Revelations 5:10
- xxv - Hebrews 8:5
- xxvi - Hebrews 9:11, 12, 15; 10:4; 12:24
- xxvii - Hebrews 10:4
- xxviii - Hebrews 7:25; 9:28
- xxix - Hebrews 9:1
- xxx - 1 Corinthians 6:12; 2 Corinthians 3:17; Galatians 2:4; 5:1, 13; James 1:25; 2:12; 1 Peter 2:16;
- xxxi - i.e. kings, judges, prophets (presidents these days).
- xxxii - Romans 8:14
- xxxiii - Matthew 23:15; Acts 13:43
- xxxiv - Ephesians 4:11; 2 Timothy 4:5; Romans 10:14-15a
- xxxv - Hebrews 8:7, 9, 10, 13
- xxxvi - Because of: Hebrews 8:7, 13
- xxxvii - Genesis 17:1-8, 19; 1 Chronicles 16:16-17
- xxxviii - Hebrews 13:20
- xxxix - Genesis 17:9-14
- xl - Romans 15:19; Hebrews 2:4; Acts 19:6
- xli - Isaiah 54:5; Jeremiah 3:20; 31:32; Ezekiel 16:32; Hosea 2:16,19
- xlii - Revelation 21:2, 9
- xliiii - Genesis 22:17
- xliiv - Matthew 16:18
- xlv - Exodus 40:15 (Numbers 3:3)
- xlvi - Matthew 16:19; Luke 10:19 (Mark 16:16-18; John 14:13)
- xlvii - Originally (Exodus 19:6). Tribe priesthood (Numbers 3:6; 18:1)
- xlviii - Revelation 1:6; 5:10; 1 Peter 2:9
- xlix - 1 Samuel 25:30, 2 Samuel 7:8
- l - Revelation 20:6; 2 Timothy 2:12