

Comparison of Old & New Covenants Today

OLD COVENANT	NEW COVENANT
<i>[Israel only]</i>	<i>[Israel & Gentiles]ⁱ</i>
Made with Abraham ⁱⁱ ; Ratified with Israel ⁱⁱⁱ	Ratified in Heaven with Father ^{iv}
Nationally: God's son ^v	Individually: God's sons ^{vi}
Jehovah is their God ^{vii}	Father is their God ^{viii}
Jehovah is their Lord ^{ix}	Son is their Lord ^x
President or king is their sovereign ^{xi}	King Jesus is their sovereign ^{xii}
A Levite is their High Priest ^{xiii}	Jesus is their High Priest ^{xiv}
Abrahamic promises ^{xv}	Better promises ^{xvi}
Inferior ^{xvii}	Superior ^{xviii}
Blessing ^{xix}	Blessing ^{xx}
Favour ^{xxi}	Favour ^{xxii}
Inherit the land of Canaan ^{xxiii}	Inherit the Earth ^{xxiv}
Salvation through ritual sacrifice ^{xxv}	Salvation through Jesus' blood ^{xxvi}
Imperfect salvation ^{xxvii}	Perfect salvation ^{xxviii}
Ultimately for eternity on the restored Earth	Eternity on the restored Earth
Strict rules to adhere to (The Law) ^{xxix}	Liberty (No rules & Law of Love) ^{xxx}
Follow national leaders ^{xxxi}	Follow Holy Spirit ^{xxxii}
Entry via conversion to Judaism	Entry via accepting Jesus' atonement and lordship
Increase: proselytisation ^{xxxiii}	Increase: evangelisation ^{xxxiv}
No Adamic reclamation	Adamic reclamation
Non-Kingdom (since 33AD)	Perpetual Kingdom
Replaced ^{xxxv}	In place now ^{xxxvi}
Everlasting covenant ^{xxxvii}	Everlasting covenant ^{xxxviii}
Circumcision is covenant sign ^{xxxix}	The Spirit is covenant sign ^{xl}
Nation is God's wife ^{xli}	Church remnant is The Bride of the King ^{xlii}
Possess the gates of the enemy ^{xliii}	Gates of hell don't prevail against ^{xliv}
Anointed priest has spiritual authority ^{xlv}	Individual spiritual authority ^{xlvi}
Kingdom of priests; Finally a tribe of priests ^{xlvii}	Individual priests & kings ^{xlviii}
National leader had rulership ^{xlix}	Individual rulership ^l

- i - Matthew 26:28
- ii - Genesis 15:7-21; 17:1-11
- iii - Hebrews 9:20; Exodus 24:8
- iv - Hebrews 9:18-28
- v - Exodus 4:22
- vi - Galatians 3:26; 4:6; Romans 8:14; 9:26
- vii - Exodus 6:7
- viii - Romans 15:6; 2 Corinthians 1:3; 11:31; Ephesians 1:3
- ix - Genesis 15:7; Exodus 6:2; Isaiah 42:8
- x - Romans 1:7; Acts 15:11; 1 Corinthians 5:4
- xi - 1 Samuel 8:19-22
- xii - Only a king has a kingdom (Ephesians 5:5; 2 Peter 1:11; 2 Timothy 4:1)
- xiii - Leviticus 1:10; Exodus 29:9; Numbers 3:6
- xiv - Hebrews 7:24-28; 8:1
- xv - Galatians 3:16
- xvi - Hebrews 7:22; 8:6
- xvii - Hebrews 8:7
- xviii - Coming from Hebrews 8:7
- xix - Genesis 12:3; Deuteronomy 28:1-14
- xx - From Hebrews 7:22; 8:6 (Galatians 3:9; Ephesians 1:3; James 1:25; 1 Peter 3:14; Rev. 19:9)
- xxi - Part of blessing (Leviticus 26:9; Genesis 39:21; Exodus 3:21; 11:3; Isaiah 60:10; Psalm 106:4)
- xxii - From Hebrews 7:22; 8:6
- xxiii - Genesis 17:8
- xxiv - Matthew 5:5; Revelations 5:10
- xxv - Hebrews 8:5
- xxvi - Hebrews 9:11, 12, 15; 10:4; 12:24
- xxvii - Hebrews 10:4
- xxviii - Hebrews 7:25; 9:28
- xxix - Hebrews 9:1
- xxx - 1 Corinthians 6:12; 2 Corinthians 3:17; Galatians 2:4; 5:1, 13; James 1:25; 2:12; 1 Peter 2:16;
- xxxi - i.e. kings, judges, prophets (presidents these days).
- xxxii - Romans 8:14
- xxxiii - Matthew 23:15; Acts 13:43
- xxxiv - Ephesians 4:11; 2 Timothy 4:5; Romans 10:14-15a
- xxxv - Hebrews 8:7, 9, 10, 13
- xxxvi - Because of: Hebrews 8:7, 13
- xxxvii - Genesis 17:1-8, 19; 1 Chronicles 16:16-17
- xxxviii - Hebrews 13:20
- xxxix - Genesis 17:9-14
- xl - Romans 15:19; Hebrews 2:4; Acts 19:6
- xli - Isaiah 54:5; Jeremiah 3:20; 31:32; Ezekiel 16:32; Hosea 2:16,19
- xlii - Revelation 21:2, 9
- xliiii - Genesis 22:17
- xliiv - Matthew 16:18
- xlv - Exodus 40:15 (Numbers 3:3)
- xlvi - Matthew 16:19; Luke 10:19 (Mark 16:16-18; John 14:13)
- xlvii - Originally (Exodus 19:6). Tribe priesthood (Numbers 3:6; 18:1)
- xlviii - Revelation 1:6; 5:10; 1 Peter 2:9
- xlix - 1 Samuel 25:30, 2 Samuel 7:8
- l - Revelation 20:6; 2 Timothy 2:12