Blasphemy Research – Going Deeper

(for Peter Dunnet's challenge)

Here is some deeper research to help you answer Peter Dunnet's challenge: "What actually is blasphemy?"

Here again are the biblical words that can be translated in various English Bibles as 'blasphemy'.

- *Nagab* (Hb) = Figuratively, to curse or blaspheme. Literally means to pierce or strike through.
- *Qalal* (Hb) = Trifle, slight, lightly esteem, make light of, bring into contempt, curse, despise.
- *Shav* (Hb) = Vain, vanity, useless.
- Gadaph (Hb) = Reproach, revile, blaspheme God.
- *Neatsah* (hb) = contemptuous, blasphemy, scorn.
- *Naats* (Hb) = contemptuous, blasphemy, scorn, abhor, despise, spurn, provoke.
- Blasphemeo (Gk) = Speak reproachfully, rail at, revile, speak evil of.
- *Blasphemos* (Gk) = Speak evil of, slander, rail against, speak abuse.
- *Blasphemia* (Gk) = Slander, detract, speak injury to another's good name. Impious or reproachful speech. Be injurious to divine majesty.

Here are instances where words are translated into 'blasphemy' in English Bibles. Listed are the alternatives that other translators have used instead of 'blasphemy'. (Information comes from BibleGateway.com)¹

Reference	Word	Translation Statistics
Exodus 20:7	Shav	Vain: 25 Wrongful: 4 Profanely: 1 Misuse: 13
Exodus 22:28	Qalal	Blaspheme: 8 Revile: 20 Speak evil: 4 Dishonour: 1 Curse: 9 Speak against: 3
Leviticus 24:11	Naqab	Blasphemed: 36 Curse: 2 Swore: 1 Spoke evil: 1 Misused the Name: 1 Contempt: 2
Numbers 15:30	Gadaph	Blasphemes: 17 Rebels: 3 Reproaches: 8 Reviles: 8 Insults: 5 Disobeying: 1
2 Kings 19:22	Gadaph	Blasphemed: 25 Reviled: 11 Ridiculed: 6 Spoken against: 4

^{1 –} Number of English translations out of 51 who use the word indicated.

Nehemiah 9:18	Neatsah	Blasphemies: 28 Provocation: 9 Contempt: 3 Spoke against: 4 Insulted: 2 Abomination: 1
Nehemiah 9:26	Neatsah	Blasphemies: 26 Atrocities: 2 Spoke/sinned against: 4 Provocations: 9 Insults: 2 Despise: 1
Isaiah 52:5	Naats	Blasphemed: 26 Despised: 10 Deride: 1 Speak against: 5 Slandered: 2 Reviled: 2
Ezekiel 20:27	Gadaph	Reviled: 1 Blasphemed: 39 Rebelled: 2 Insulted: 5
Matthew 9:3	Blasphemeo	Blaspheming:49 No respect: 1 Dishonouring: 2 Insulting: 2
Matthew 12:31	Blasphemia	Blasphemy: 46 Speak against: 2 Speak evil: 5
Matthew 26:65	Blasphemia	Blasphemy: 47 Speak against: 7 Speak evil: 2 Dishonouring: 2
John 10:33	Blasphemia	Blasphemy: 46 Dishonouring: 2 Speak against: 4 Speak evil: 2
John 10: 36	Blasphemeo	Blasphemy: 48 Disrespect: 1 Speak against: 4 Speak evil: 2 Insulting: 2
Acts 26:11	Blasphemeo	Blaspheme: 43 Speak evil: 3 Curse: 6 Speak against: 2
Romans 2:24	Blasphemeo	Blasphemed: 39 Spoke evil: 5 Slandered: 2 Cursed: 4

1 Timothy 1:13	Blasphemos	Blasphemer: 44 Not respect: 1 Talked bad about: 1 Spoke against: 7 Cursed: 2
1 Timothy 1:19-20	Blasphemeo	Blaspheme: 44 Speak evil: 2 Speak against: 8 Dishonour: 2 Oppose: 1
James 2:5-7	Blasphemeo	Blaspheme: 41 Speak evil: 4 Speak against: 6 Curse: 2
Revelation 13:1	Blasphemia	Blasphemous: 47 Speaking evil: 4 Not respect: 1 Speak against: 4 Insulting: 5
Revelation 13:6	Blasphemia	Blasphemy: 48 Say bad things:1 Speaking evil: 2

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